



NCERT solution for Body Movements

Question 1 Fill in the blanks: (a) Joints of the bones help in the _____ of the body. (b) A combination of bones and cartilages forms the _____ of the body. (c) The bones at the elbow are joined by a _____ joint. (d) The contraction of the _____ pulls the bones during movement. Answer: a) movement b) skeleton c) hinge

Question 2

d) muscle

Indicate true (T) and false (F) among the following sentences.

- (a) The movement and locomotion of all animals is exactly the same.
- (b) The cartilages are harder than bones.
- (c) The finger bones do not have joints.
- (d) The fore arm has two bones.

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(e) Cockroaches have an outer skeleton.

Answer:

- a) False
- b) False
- c) False
- d) True
- e) True

Question 3

Match the items in Column I with one or more items of Column II.

| Column I | Column II |
|-----------|--------------------------|
| Upper jaw | have fins on the body |
| Fish | has an outer skeleton |
| Ribs | can fly in the air |
| Snail | is an immovable joint |
| Cockroach | protect the heart |
| | shows very slow movement |
| | have a streamlined body |

Answer:

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| Upper jaw | is an immovable joint |
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Answer the following

- a) What is a ball and socket joint?
- b) Which of the skull bones are movable?
- c) Why can our elbow not move backwards?

Answer

| a) | A ball and socket joint is a moveable joint. The rounded end of one |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | bone fit into the cavity (hollow space) of the other bone. It allows |
| | movement in all directions. Example: shoulder joints. |
| b) | Only the lower jaw in skull bones is movable. |
| c) | Elbow joint is an example of hinge joint which allows movement back and forth. Therefore, we cannot move our elbow backwards. |